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## **Palestinian Public Opinion: Evaluation of Institutions & Leaders**

**3 May 2016**

In a new AWRAD poll, conducted April 18-21, 2016, in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, 1200 adult Palestinians were surveyed on issues including trust in government institutions, political parties and leaders; living conditions; economic and political priorities; ongoing protests; elections; and the overall direction of society. The poll has a margin of error of +/- 3 percentage points.

The results show a continued decline in the levels of trust in the Palestinian National Authority (PNA), the Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO), Fatah and Hamas and all other political groups. This trend is matched by a decline in the perceptions of political leaders from all political factions with the exception of Marwan Bargouthi and Mohammad Dahlan. At the present time, the PLO continues to be the most trusted institution and Marwan Bargouthi is the most trusted leader by a wide margin. The level of negative evaluation of the government performance is unprecedented even when compared to the months leading to the resignation of the Fayyad government in early 2013.

### **Highlights:**

- The PLC, the PA, the PLO, and Fatah (and its leading institutions) record the largest decline in trust among Palestinians (15 points or more) when compared to AWRAD polls since December 2011. All others, including Hamas, suffer from diminished trust but to a lesser extent.
- Marwan Bargoughti has the highest positive ratings amongst political leaders, followed by Mustafa Bargouthi, 25 points behind. Next are Ahmad Saadat and Ismael Haniyeh, followed by Rami Hamdallah, Khaled Mashal and President Mahmoud Abbas; the last three separated by 1.1 percentage points.
- More than 80 percent of respondents believe that there is corruption in government institutions in both the West Bank and Gaza.

- For the majority of respondents, transparency, accountability, democracy, respect for human rights and freedom of press are suffering under both the West Bank and Gaza authorities.
- Respondents have mixed evaluations of the performance of the Hamdallah government in improving economic opportunities, health and educational services, infrastructure and security.
- Only 10 percent believe that the overall situation in the West Bank has improved during the past three years. A majority believes that the PA is responsible for the decline in living conditions in the West Bank.
- In Gaza, only 2 percent believe that the overall situation has improved during the past three years. A majority believes that Hamas is the party primarily responsible for the decline of living conditions in the Strip, and is the party in actual control of the Strip despite the appointment of the unity government. The primary causes for the decline in the quality of life in Gaza are believed to be the economic situation, electricity outages, the closure, and the indifference of the Egyptian authorities to local suffering.
- A plurality of respondents believes that measures to boost job opportunities for youth might contribute to a decline in the level of the current protests; yet, a majority believes that the Palestinian leadership has no strategies to address the issues faced by youth.
- While facing decline, Fatah remains the most popular political party with respect to potential future elections, followed by Hamas. The largest group of Palestinians, however, is ambivalent or undecided at this time.
- Marwan Bargouthi is the most electable leader, followed by Mahmoud Abbas and Ismael Haniyeh. If President Abbas were not to run, Marwan Bargouthi is the favorite followed by Ismael Haniyeh and Mohamad Dahlan.
- Two thirds of Palestinians believe that things in Palestine are going in the wrong direction and half are pessimistic about the future. Correspondingly, a majority reports a downturn in their household economic situation.

## Tables of Results: Evaluation of Institutions & Leaders

1. In general, would you say that things in Palestine are heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
Right direction	32.5%	20.9%	28.2%
Wrong direction	61.5%	77.3%	67.4%
Don't know	6.0%	1.8%	4.4%

2. In general, are you optimistic or pessimistic about the future?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
Optimistic	56.7%	37.6%	49.5%
Pessimistic	41.5%	61.8%	49.1%
Don't know	1.9%	0.7%	1.4%

3. Is your family's economic situation better or worse than it was a year ago?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
Better	14.7%	3.3%	10.4%
Stayed the same	42.8%	29.3%	37.8%
Worse	42.5%	66.9%	51.7%
Don't know	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%

4. Regarding the following issues, please let us know whether you believe each is important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant, or not important at all?

		West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>Reconciliation between Fatah and Hamas</b>	Important	71.6%	76.7%	73.5%
	Somewhat important	16.0%	13.3%	15.0%
	Somewhat unimportant	4.8%	5.1%	4.9%
	Not important at all	7.3%	4.4%	6.3%
	Don't know	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
<b>Negotiations with the Israelis</b>	Important	23.1%	45.3%	31.4%
	Somewhat important	26.8%	18.7%	23.8%
	Somewhat unimportant	18.2%	14.4%	16.8%
	Not important at all	29.2%	21.1%	26.2%
	Don't know	2.7%	0.4%	1.8%
<b>Armed attacks against Israel</b>	Important	32.3%	70.7%	46.7%
	Somewhat important	23.1%	15.1%	20.1%
	Somewhat unimportant	17.7%	8.0%	14.1%
	Not important at all	23.2%	5.3%	16.5%
	Don't know	3.7%	0.9%	2.7%
<b>Non-violent resistance against Israel</b>	Important	33.5%	56.7%	42.2%
	Somewhat important	32.4%	23.8%	29.2%
	Somewhat unimportant	16.8%	8.9%	13.8%
	Not important at all	15.5%	9.6%	13.3%
	Don't know	1.9%	1.1%	1.6%
<b>Sustaining ties with the West</b>	Important	45.6%	60.9%	51.3%
	Somewhat important	31.1%	22.4%	27.8%
	Somewhat unimportant	11.5%	8.2%	10.3%
	Not important at all	10.8%	8.0%	9.8%
	Don't know	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%
<b>Strengthening ties with Arab countries</b>	Important	54.3%	78.7%	63.4%
	Somewhat important	29.9%	13.8%	23.9%
	Somewhat unimportant	7.1%	3.8%	5.8%
	Not important at all	8.4%	3.8%	6.7%
	Don't know	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%

5. Do you trust the following Palestinian actors?

		West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>The PA</b>	Yes	43.5%	51.6%	46.5%
	No	53.5%	46.9%	51.0%
	Don't know	3.1%	1.6%	2.5%
<b>The PLO</b>	Yes	55.3%	57.1%	56.0%
	No	40.8%	41.6%	41.1%
	Don't know	3.9%	1.3%	2.9%
<b>Fatah</b>	Yes	50.1%	53.8%	51.5%
	No	46.9%	45.6%	46.4%
	Don't know	2.9%	.7%	2.1%
<b>Hamas</b>	Yes	42.4%	32.0%	38.5%
	No	52.9%	66.9%	58.2%
	Don't know	4.7%	1.1%	3.3%
<b>PFLP</b>	Yes	30.4%	34.9%	32.1%
	No	61.6%	63.3%	62.3%
	Don't know	8.0%	1.8%	5.7%
<b>Islamic Jihad</b>	Yes	43.6%	38.2%	41.6%
	No	50.7%	61.1%	54.6%
	Don't know	5.7%	0.7%	3.8%
<b>PNI</b>	Yes	33.5%	46.0%	38.2%
	No	59.5%	51.3%	56.4%
	Don't know	7.1%	2.7%	5.4%
<b>PPP</b>	Yes	22.3%	27.3%	24.2%
	No	67.2%	68.2%	67.6%
	Don't know	10.5%	4.4%	8.3%
<b>DFLP</b>	Yes	27.1%	32.0%	28.9%
	No	63.6%	65.3%	64.3%
	Don't know	9.3%	2.7%	6.8%
<b>PLC</b>	Yes	36.7%	48.4%	41.1%
	No	55.3%	50.0%	53.3%
	Don't know	8.0%	1.6%	5.6%
<b>Palestinian NGOs</b>	Yes	53.7%	50.7%	52.6%
	No	41.3%	47.8%	43.8%
	Don't know	4.9%	1.6%	3.7%
<b>Palestinian media outlets</b>	Yes	61.5%	45.3%	55.4%
	No	35.7%	53.3%	42.3%
	Don't know	2.8%	1.3%	2.3%
<b>Fatah's Central Committee</b>	Yes	44.9%	50.0%	46.8%
	No	47.5%	48.4%	47.8%
	Don't know	7.6%	1.6%	5.3%
<b>Fatah's Revolutionary Council</b>	Yes	42.7%	52.2%	46.3%
	No	48.0%	46.4%	47.4%
	Don't know	9.3%	1.3%	6.3%
<b>Hamas Political Bureau</b>	Yes	34.8%	29.8%	32.9%
	No	56.3%	68.0%	60.7%
	Don't know	8.9%	2.2%	6.4%
<b>Hamas Shura Council</b>	Yes	31.9%	30.4%	31.3%
	No	56.5%	67.3%	60.6%
	Don't know	11.6%	2.2%	8.1%
<b>Hamas Military Wing</b>	Yes	40.9%	37.8%	39.8%
	No	49.9%	60.7%	53.9%
	Don't know	9.2%	1.6%	6.3%

6. Do you have a positive or negative perception of the following Palestinian leaders?

		West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>Marwan Bargouthi</b>	Positive	80.5%	84.7%	82.1%
	Negative	13.1%	12.4%	12.8%
	Don't know	6.4%	2.9%	5.1%
<b>Mahmoud Abbas</b>	Positive	41.5%	36.9%	39.8%
	Negative	53.1%	61.6%	56.3%
	Don't know	5.5%	1.6%	4.0%
<b>Ahmad Saadat</b>	Positive	48.3%	64.9%	54.5%
	Negative	33.6%	29.3%	32.0%
	Don't know	18.1%	5.8%	13.5%
<b>Mustafa Bargouthi</b>	Positive	51.9%	65.8%	57.1%
	Negative	36.7%	28.9%	33.8%
	Don't know	11.5%	5.3%	9.2%
<b>Salam Fayyad</b>	Positive	30.2%	34.7%	31.9%
	Negative	60.5%	62.7%	61.3%
	Don't know	9.3%	2.7%	6.8%
<b>Rami Hamdallah</b>	Positive	40.8%	41.1%	40.9%
	Negative	49.6%	55.1%	51.7%
	Don't know	9.6%	3.8%	7.4%
<b>Khaled Mashal</b>	Positive	44.8%	32.7%	40.3%
	Negative	43.1%	65.8%	51.6%
	Don't know	12.1%	1.6%	8.2%
<b>Ismael Haniyeh</b>	Positive	47.5%	38.7%	44.2%
	Negative	41.9%	60.2%	48.8%
	Don't know	10.7%	1.1%	7.1%
<b>Mohammad Dahlan</b>	Positive	18.3%	44.0%	27.9%
	Negative	70.8%	54.9%	64.8%
	Don't know	10.9%	1.1%	7.3%
<b>Jibril Rojoub</b>	Positive	32.6%	32.0%	32.4%
	Negative	54.6%	63.1%	57.8%
	Don't know	12.8%	4.9%	9.8%

7. Do you believe that there is corruption in the institutions of the Palestinian government in.....?

		West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>The West Bank</b>	Yes	95.5%	78.0%	88.9%
	No	2.7%	16.0%	7.7%
	Don't know	1.9%	6.0%	3.4%
<b>Gaza Strip</b>	Yes	82.5%	82.0%	82.3%
	No	8.3%	14.9%	10.8%
	Don't know	9.2%	3.1%	6.9%

8. Do you believe that the following domestic needs are urgent, somewhat urgent, somewhat not urgent, not urgent at all?

		West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>Improving economic development and job creation</b>	Urgent	97.6%	97.6%	97.6%
	Somewhat urgent	2.0%	2.2%	2.1%
	Somewhat not urgent	0.1%	0.2%	.2%
	Not urgent at all	0.1%	0%	0.1%
	Don't know	0.1%	0%	0.1%
<b>Improving the security situation</b>	Urgent	94.8%	94.2%	94.6%
	Somewhat urgent	4.5%	4.2%	4.4%
	Somewhat not urgent	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%
	Not urgent at all	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%
	Don't know	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Combating corruption in the Palestinian government</b>	Urgent	94.3%	92.4%	93.6%
	Somewhat urgent	5.1%	6.4%	5.6%
	Somewhat not urgent	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%
	Not urgent at all	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
	Don't know	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%
<b>Improving educational services</b>	Urgent	93.6%	94.2%	93.8%
	Somewhat urgent	5.2%	5.6%	5.3%
	Somewhat not urgent	0.5%	0.2%	0.4%
	Not urgent at all	.7%	0%	0.4%
	Don't know	0%	0%	0.0%
<b>Improving health services</b>	Urgent	96.1%	94.0%	95.3%
	Somewhat urgent	3.9%	4.7%	4.2%
	Somewhat not urgent	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%
	Not urgent at all	0.0%	0.9%	0.3%
	Don't know	0.0%	0%	0.0%
<b>Affordable housing</b>	Urgent	89.9%	89.6%	89.8%
	Somewhat urgent	7.5%	8.9%	8.0%
	Somewhat not urgent	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
	Not urgent at all	1.1%	0.0%	0.7%
	Don't know	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

9. Would you describe the Palestinian Authority/government in the West Bank as:

		West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>Transparent</b>	Yes	20.7%	32.7%	25.2%
	No	73.6%	59.1%	68.2%
	Don't know	5.7%	8.2%	6.7%
<b>Accountable to the people</b>	Yes	16.1%	32.7%	22.3%
	No	77.1%	58.0%	69.9%
	Don't know	6.8%	9.3%	7.8%
<b>Democratic</b>	Yes	24.1%	36.2%	28.7%
	No	68.8%	54.4%	63.4%
	Don't know	7.1%	9.3%	7.9%
<b>Respectful of human rights</b>	Yes	33.5%	37.3%	34.9%
	No	59.5%	52.0%	56.7%
	Don't know	7.1%	10.7%	8.4%
<b>Respectful of freedom of speech</b>	Yes	26.5%	34.2%	29.4%
	No	67.1%	54.9%	62.5%
	Don't know	6.4%	10.9%	8.1%

10. Would you describe the Palestinian Authority/government in the Gaza Strip as:

		West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>Transparent</b>	Yes	18.6%	19.3%	18.9%
	No	52.0%	76.0%	61.0%
	Don't know	29.4%	4.7%	20.1%
<b>Accountable to the people</b>	Yes	17.0%	25.3%	20.2%
	No	54.7%	70.0%	60.5%
	Don't know	28.3%	4.7%	19.4%
<b>Democratic</b>	Yes	20.8%	21.1%	20.9%
	No	52.1%	74.4%	60.5%
	Don't know	27.1%	4.4%	18.6%
<b>Respectful of human rights</b>	Yes	27.7%	24.2%	26.4%
	No	45.6%	71.6%	55.4%
	Don't know	26.7%	4.2%	18.2%
<b>Respectful of freedom of speech</b>	Yes	22.1%	20.9%	21.7%
	No	49.3%	74.4%	58.8%
	Don't know	28.6%	4.7%	19.6%

11. In your opinion, who is the real party in control of the internal situation in Gaza?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b> Hamas (its political and military wings)</b>	92.3%	89.6%	91.3%
<b>The PA and its government headed by Rami Hamdallah</b>	2.3%	6.9%	4.0%
<b>Don't know</b>	5.4%	3.6%	4.7%

12. Do approve or disapprove of the performance of the government led by Rami Hamdallah in the following fields...?

		West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>Improving economic conditions</b>	Approve	11.5%	11.6%	11.5%
	Somewhat approve	34.2%	24.0%	30.4%
	Disapprove	51.1%	63.3%	55.7%
	Don't know	3.2%	1.1%	2.4%
<b>Providing services such as electricity and water</b>	Approve	25.7%	5.8%	18.2%
	Somewhat approve	41.6%	25.1%	35.4%
	Disapprove	30.1%	67.8%	44.2%
	Don't know	2.7%	1.3%	2.2%
<b>Providing health and education</b>	Approve	22.7%	8.2%	17.3%
	Somewhat approve	42.1%	25.6%	35.9%
	Disapprove	33.3%	64.7%	45.1%
	Don't know	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%
<b>Providing job opportunities</b>	Approve	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%
	Somewhat approve	17.5%	20.7%	18.7%
	Disapprove	75.7%	72.9%	74.6%
	Don't know	1.9%	1.6%	1.8%
<b>Improving the performance of government institutions</b>	Approve	11.4%	8.0%	10.1%
	Somewhat approve	35.7%	21.8%	30.5%
	Disapprove	47.9%	68.0%	55.4%
	Don't know	5.1%	2.2%	4.0%
<b>Achieving transparent financial accounting</b>	Approve	6.1%	6.4%	6.3%
	Somewhat approve	25.1%	22.2%	24.0%
	Disapprove	60.4%	69.6%	63.9%
	Don't know	8.3%	1.8%	5.8%
<b>Providing individual security</b>	Approve	11.1%	8.2%	10.0%
	Somewhat approve	34.0%	24.4%	30.4%
	Disapprove	51.9%	65.6%	57.0%
	Don't know	3.1%	1.8%	2.6%
<b>Providing security for</b>	Approve	9.8%	8.2%	9.2%

<b>the community at large</b>	Somewhat approve	33.3%	24.7%	30.1%
	Disapprove	53.9%	65.3%	58.2%
	Don't know	3.1%	1.8%	2.6%

13. Did you approve or disapprove of the handling of the recent teachers' strike by the government?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>Approve</b>	22.5%	31.3%	25.8%
<b>Disapprove</b>	70.8%	57.3%	65.8%
<b>Don't know</b>	6.7%	11.3%	8.4%

14. Do you expect educational standards or teachers' performance to improve as a result of the strike's resolution?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>Yes</b>	32.4%	25.8%	29.9%
<b>No</b>	58.1%	60.2%	58.9%
<b>Don't know</b>	9.5%	14.0%	11.2%

### **West Bank respondents only:**

15. How do you view the overall situation in the West Bank since the appointment of the Hamdallah Government in 2013?

	West Bank
<b>Improved</b>	10.4%
<b>Stayed the same</b>	42.8%
<b>Worsened</b>	43.9%
<b>Don't know</b>	2.9%

16. If worsened, who do you believe is responsible?

	West Bank
<b>Israel</b>	28.6%
<b>The PA</b>	59.0%
<b>Hamas</b>	0%
<b>International donors</b>	5.2%
<b>Don't know</b>	7.3%

### **Gaza Respondents only:**

17. How do you view the overall situation in Gaza since 2013?

	Gaza
<b>Improved</b>	2.0%
<b>Stayed the same</b>	20.4%
<b>Worsened</b>	77.6%
<b>Don't know</b>	0%

18. If worsened, who do you believe is responsible?

	Gaza
<b>Israel</b>	26.1%
<b>The PA</b>	15.8%
<b>Hamas</b>	50.4%
<b>International donors</b>	4.0%
<b>Don't know</b>	3.7%

19. How do you view the role of the following with respect to the quality of life in Gaza?

	Gaza	
<b>The economic situation</b>	Unimportant	4.0%
	Average importance	4.0%

	Important	92.0%
	Don't know	0.0%
<b>The electricity situation</b>	Unimportant	3.8%
	Average importance	4.4%
	Important	91.8%
	Don't know	0%
<b>The quality of water</b>	Unimportant	5.3%
	Average importance	16.9%
	Important	77.6%
	Don't know	0.2%
<b>The traffic jams and lack of order in the streets</b>	Unimportant	9.6%
	Average importance	20.7%
	Important	69.3%
	Don't know	0.4%
<b>The psychological challenges that people face</b>	Unimportant	10.0%
	Average importance	14.0%
	Important	75.8%
	Don't know	0.2%
<b>Lack of freedom due to internal restrictions</b>	Unimportant	7.8%
	Average importance	15.3%
	Important	76.9%
	Don't know	0.0%
<b>Lack of freedom due to the closure</b>	Unimportant	7.1%
	Average importance	8.2%
	Important	84.4%
	Don't know	0.2%
<b>The indifference of the PA to local suffering</b>	Unimportant	9.3%
	Average importance	12.9%
	Important	77.1%
	Don't know	0.7%
<b>The indifference of Hamas to local suffering</b>	Unimportant	14.4%
	Average importance	14.7%
	Important	70.2%
	Don't know	0.7%
<b>The indifference of Egypt to local suffering</b>	Unimportant	8.9%
	Average importance	9.1%
	Important	81.1%
	Don't know	0.9%

### All Respondents

20. With respect to the protests/violence since October 2016, in your opinion, measures to boost job opportunities for youth and grow the economy would...

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>Would decrease the level of protest/violence</b>	50.5%	36.2%	45.1%
<b>Would increase the level of protest/violence</b>	8.5%	20.0%	12.8%
<b>Have no impact on the current protests</b>	35.4%	39.8%	37.0%
<b>Don't know</b>	5.6%	4.0%	5.0%

21. In your opinion, is the economic situation faced by Palestinian youth a major contributor to the current protests/violence?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
<b>Yes</b>	51.7%	42.2%	48.2%
<b>To some no degree</b>	26.0%	32.4%	28.4%
<b>No impact</b>	20.1%	23.8%	21.5%
<b>Don't know</b>	2.1%	1.6%	1.9%

22. Do you believe that the Palestinian leadership is aware of all the issues faced by Palestinian youth?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
Yes	27.2%	30.4%	28.4%
No	68.4%	67.6%	68.1%
Don't know	4.4%	2.0%	3.5%

23. In your opinion, does the leadership have strategies to address the issues faced by youth?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
Yes	21.9%	18.0%	20.4%
No	71.6%	73.1%	72.2%
Don't know	6.5%	8.9%	7.4%

24. If PLC elections were held today and the following parties ran, which one you would vote for?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
DFLP	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%
Hizb Tahrir	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%
Islamic Jihad	2.9%	2.4%	2.8%
PFLP	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%
Popular Struggle Front	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
PNI	2.3%	1.6%	2.0%
Hamas	13.1%	21.3%	16.2%
Fatah	26.1%	37.6%	30.4%
PPP	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%
Fida	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	0.8%	2.0%	1.3%
Did not decide yet	21.6%	13.1%	18.4%
I will not vote	29.2%	17.8%	24.9%

25. In an upcoming presidential election, which of the following leaders would you vote for?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
Mahmoud Abbas	13.5%	18.9%	15.5%
Marwan Bargouthi	19.3%	16.9%	18.4%
Ismael Haniyeh	11.7%	14.4%	12.8%
Salam Fayyad	1.2%	0.4%	0.9%
Mustafa Bargouthi	4.8%	2.4%	3.9%
Khaled Mashaal	3.3%	7.3%	4.8%
Mohamad Dahlan	1.1%	11.8%	5.1%
Ahmad Saadat	2.5%	4.0%	3.1%
Ramadan Shallah	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%
Rami Hamdallh	2.7%	0.2%	1.8%
Other	2.4%	0.7%	1.8%
None of the above	8.4%	2.7%	6.3%
I will not vote	28.4%	19.1%	24.9%

26. If President Abbas decided not to run, in an upcoming presidential election, which of the following leaders would you vote for?

	West Bank	Gaza	Total
Marwan Bargouthi	29.1%	27.1%	28.4%
Ismael Haniyeh	12.0%	14.0%	12.8%
Salam Fayyad	1.7%	2.7%	2.1%
Mustafa Bargouthi	4.4%	2.9%	3.8%
Khaled Mashaal	3.3%	8.0%	5.1%
Mohamad Dahlan	1.6%	19.8%	8.4%
Ahmad Saadat	2.7%	3.3%	2.9%
Ramadan Shallah	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%
Rami Hamdallh	4.3%	1.3%	3.2%
Other	2.5%	0.4%	1.8%
None of the above	9.5%	3.3%	7.2%
I will not vote	28.1%	16.0%	23.5%

## Sample Distribution

Region	%	Gender	%
West Bank	62.5	Male	49.4
Gaza	37.5	Female	50.6
District	%	Age	%
Jenin	6.7	18-30	42.4
Tulkarm	5.0	31-40	23.2
Qalqilya	1.7	41+	34.4
Nablus	8.3	Marital Status	%
Salfit	1.6	Single	25.9
Tubas	1.6	Married	70.8
Ramallah & Al Bireh	8.3	Other	3.3
Jerusalem	10.0	Educational level	%
Jericho	1.8	Up to 9 years	23.1
Bethlehem	4.8	Secondary (10-12)	43.3
Hebron	12.8	More than 12 years	33.6
Jabalya	7.2	Occupation	%
Gaza	14.6	Laborer	11.8
Deir Al Balah	5.3	Employee	14.0
Khan Yunis	5.3	Farmer	.8
Rafah	5.3	Merchant	5.8
Residence	%	Professional	1.1
City	51.4	Craftsman	3.3
Village	24.6	Student	11.3
Refugee Camp	24.0	Housewife	37.4
Work Sector	%	Does not work	13.3
Government	24.7	Retired	1.3
Private	67.1	Income	%
NGOs	3.2	Above average	8.5
Other	5.1	Average	62.4
Refugee status	%	Below average	29.1
Refugee	45.7		
Non-refugee	54.3		